### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS SHERMAN DIVISION

PATRICIA LOPEZ AND RENE	§	
SALAZAR,	§	
	§	
Plaintiffs,	§	
	§	CIVIL ACTION NO
<b>v.</b>	§	
	§	
ALLSTATE FIRE AND CASUALTY	§	
INSURANCE COMPANY AND BERT	§	
ELLIS,	§	
	§	
Defendants.	§	

## DEFENDANT ALLSTATE FIRE AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL

#### TO THE HONORABLE COURT:

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446, Defendant Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company in Cause No. 15-07594-442, pending in the 442nd Judicial District Court of Denton County, Texas, files this Notice of Removal from that court to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Texas, Sherman Division, on the basis of diversity of citizenship and amount in controversy and respectfully shows:

# I. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

1.1 On or about August 29, 2015, Plaintiffs filed Plaintiffs' Original Petition in the matter styled *Patricia Lopez And Rene Salazar v. Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company and Bert Ellis*, Cause No. 15-07594-442, pending in the 442nd Judicial District Court of Denton County, Texas, in which Plaintiffs made a claim for damages to their home under a homeowner's insurance policy with Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company.

- 1.2 Plaintiffs served Defendant Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company ("Allstate") with Plaintiffs' Original Petition and process on September 21, 2015, by process server on its registered agent, CT Corporation System.
- 1.3 Plaintiffs reportedly served Defendant Bert Ellis ("Ellis") with Plaintiffs' Original Petition and process on September 18, 2015 at his residence located at 182 County Road 650 E # 620, Montrose, Illinois 62445 by process server.
- 1.4 Simultaneously with the filing of this notice of removal, attached hereto as Exhibit A is copy of the Docket Sheet. A copy of the citation served on Allstate is attached as Exhibit B. A copy of the Plaintiffs' Original Petition is attached as Exhibit C. A copy of Defendant Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company's Original Answer to Plaintiffs' Original Petition is attached as Exhibit D. A copy of Defendant Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company's Verified Plea in Abatement is attached as Exhibit E. A copy of the Agreed Order Granting Defendants' Verified Plea in Abatement is attached as Exhibit F" The list of the Parties to the Case is attached as Exhibit G. The List of Counsel is attached as Exhibit H.

# II. BASIS FOR REMOVAL

- 2.1 Defendant files this notice of removal within 30 days of receiving Plaintiffs' Original Petition. *See* 28 U.S.C. §1446(b). This Notice of Removal is being filed within one year of the commencement of this action. *See id*.
- 2.2 Removal is proper based upon diversity of citizenship under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332(a)(1), 1441(a), and 1446.

#### A. THE PARTIES ARE OF DIVERSE CITIZENSHIP.

2.3 Plaintiffs are, and were at the time the lawsuit was filed, natural persons and residents of Denton County in the State of Texas and thus, are citizens of Texas. *See* Plaintiffs'

Original Petition, ¶ 2. On information and belief, Plaintiffs intend to continue residing in Texas and are thus domiciled in Texas. See *Hollinger v. Home State Mut. Ins. Co.*, 654 F.3d 564, 571 (5th Cir. 2011) (evidence of a person's place of residence is prima facie proof of his state of domicile, which presumptively continues unless rebutted with sufficient evidence of change).

- 2.4 Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company is an Illinois corporation with its principal place of business in Illinois and is a citizen of the State of Illinois for diversity purposes.
- 2.5 Defendant Bert Ellis is, and was at the time the lawsuit was filed, a citizen of the State of Illinois. *See* Plaintiffs' Original Petition, ¶ 4.
  - B. THE AMOUNT IN CONTROVERSY EXCEEDS THE JURISDICTIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION.
- 2.6 In determining the amount in controversy, the court may consider "policy limits... penalties, statutory damages, and punitive damages." *St. Paul Reinsurance Co., Ltd. v. Greenberg*, 134 F.3d 1250, 1253 (5th Cir. 1998); *see Ray v. State Farm Lloyds*, No. CIV.A.3:98-CV-1288-G, 1999 WL 151667, at \* 2-3 (N.D. Tex. Mar. 10, 1999) (finding a sufficient amount in controversy in plaintiff's case against their insurance company for breach of contract, fraud, negligence, gross negligence, bad faith, violations of the Texas Insurance Code, violations of the Texas Deceptive Trade Practices Act, and mental anguish); *Fairmont Travel, Inc. v. George S. May Int'l Co.*, 75 F. Supp.2d 666, 668 (S.D. Tex. 1999) (considering DTPA claims and the potential for recovery of punitive damages for the amount in controversy determination); *Chittick v. Farmers Ins. Exch.*, 844 F. Supp. 1153, 1155 (S.D. Tex. 1994) (finding a sufficient amount in controversy after considering the nature of the claims, the types of damages sought and the presumed net worth of the defendant in a claim brought by the insureds against their insurance company for actual and punitive damages arising from a claim they made for roof damages).

- 2.7 This is a civil action in which the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00. Plaintiffs allege that Defendants are liable under a residential insurance policy because Plaintiffs made a claim under that policy and Defendants wrongfully adjusted and denied Plaintiffs' claim.
- 2.8 Plaintiffs have specifically pled that they are seeking monetary relief over \$200,000, but not more than \$1,000,000. *See* Plaintiffs' Original Petition, ¶ 5. This evidence clearly demonstrates that the amount in controversy in this case exceeds the jurisdictional requirements.

# III. THE REMOVAL IS PROCEDURALLY CORRECT

- 3.1 Defendant Allstate was served with Plaintiffs' Original Petition and process on September 21, 2015. Defendant Ellis was served with Plaintiffs' Original Petition and process on September 18, 2015. This notice of removal is filed within the 30-day time period required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).
- 3.2 Although Defendant Ellis has been served, he has not appeared and therefore, his consent to removal is not required.
- 3.3 Venue is proper in this District and Division under 28 U.S.C. §1446(a) because this District and Division include the county in which the state action has been pending and because a substantial part of the events giving rise to Plaintiffs' claims allegedly occurred in this District and Division.
- 3.4 Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1446(a), all pleadings, process, orders, and all other filings in the state court action are attached to this Notice.
- 3.5 Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1446(d), promptly after Defendant files this Notice, written notice of the filing will be given to Plaintiffs, the adverse party.

3.6 Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1446(d), a true and correct copy of this Notice of Removal will be filed with the Clerk of the Denton County District Court, promptly after Defendant files this Notice.

### IV. CONCLUSION

4.1 Based upon the foregoing, the exhibits submitted in support of this Removal and other documents filed contemporaneously with this Notice of Removal and fully incorporated herein by reference, Defendant Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company hereby removes this case to this Court for trial and determination.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Roger D. Higgins

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ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT ALLSTATE FIRE AND CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

This is to certify that on October 21, 2015, a copy of this document was served to all Counsel of Record via electronic notice and/or certified mail, return receipt requested to:

René M. Sigman THE MOSTYN LAW FIRM 3810 W. Alabama Street Houston, Texas 77027 rmsigman@mostynlaw.com

/s/ Roger D. Higgins

Roger D. Higgins